SECTION 32 9300 – PLANTS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification sections, apply to this section.
- B. Comply with most current edition of the Northwestern University Design Standards.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Provide all labor, materials and equipment as necessary to complete all work as indicated on the Drawings and specified herein. Review specific project requirements with NU during the design phase.
- B. Contractor shall obtain and submit copies to Northwestern University all necessary related city and environmental permits (e.g. irrigation water department permits; use of city hydrants city hydrant permit, etc.).
- C. This Section includes:
 - 1. Plants.
 - 2. Tree stabilization.
 - 3. Tree-watering devices.
- D. Related Requirements:
 - 1. Section 329200 "Turf and Native/Adaptive Plantings" for meadow planting, hydroseeding, and erosion-control materials.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. Backfill: The earth used to replace or the act of replacing earth in an excavation.
- B. Balled and Burlapped Stock: Plants dug with firm, natural balls of earth in which they were grown, with a ball size not less than diameter and depth recommended by ANSI Z60.1 for type and size of plant required; wrapped with burlap, tied, rigidly supported, and drum laced with twine with the root flare visible at the surface of the ball as recommended by ANSI Z60.1.
- C. Container-Grown Stock: Healthy, vigorous, well-rooted plants grown in a container, with a wellestablished root system reaching sides of container and maintaining a firm ball when removed from container. Container shall be rigid enough to hold ball shape and protect root mass during shipping and be sized according to ANSI Z60.1 for type and size of plant required.
- D. Finish Grade: Elevation of finished surface of planting soil.

- E. Pesticide: A substance or mixture intended for preventing, destroying, repelling, or mitigating a pest. Pesticides include insecticides, miticides, herbicides, fungicides, rodenticides, and molluscicides. They also include substances or mixtures intended for use as a plant regulator, defoliant, or desiccant. Some sources classify herbicides separately from pesticides.
- F. Pests: Living organisms that occur where they are not desired or that cause damage to plants, animals, or people. Pests include insects, mites, grubs, mollusks (snails and slugs), rodents (gophers, moles, and mice), unwanted plants (weeds), fungi, bacteria, and viruses.
- G. Planting Area: Areas to be planted.
- H. Planting Soil: Existing, on-site soil; imported soil; or manufactured soil that has been modified with soil amendments and perhaps fertilizers to produce a soil mixture best for plant growth.
- I. Plant; Plants; Plant Material: These terms refer to vegetation in general, including trees, shrubs, vines, ground covers, ornamental grasses, bulbs, corms, tubers, or herbaceous vegetation.
- J. Root Flare: Also called "trunk flare." The area at the base of the plant's stem or trunk where the stem or trunk broadens to form roots; the area of transition between the root system and the stem or trunk.
- K. Stem Girdling Roots: Roots that encircle the stems (trunks) of trees below the soil surface.
- L. Subgrade: The surface or elevation of subsoil remaining after excavation is complete, or the top surface of a fill or backfill before planting soil is placed.

1.4 PREINSTALLATION MEETINGS

A. Preinstallation Conference: Conduct conference at Project site. Contractor to take photos of the existing vegetation to remain. Copies of photos shall be distributed to Facilities Management Operations and kept in the construction trailer for reference at the end of the project.

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2.4 PESTICIDES

- A. General: Pesticide registered and approved by the EPA, acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction, and of type recommended by manufacturer for each specific problem and as required for Project conditions and application. Do not use restricted pesticides unless authorized in writing by authorities having jurisdiction. Submit MSDS/SDS documentation to Owner.
- B. Pre-Emergent He or growh of(w)-2.9(eeds)-8()-12.2(w)-2.9(i)3.1(t)-1(h)-12.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(n)-12.2(p)-12.2(l)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-12.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ant)-13.2(ed)-13.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ar)-13.1(ar)-6.3(i)3.1(ar)-13.

wood, free of knots, holes, cross -mm actual) by length indicated,

alvanized-steel wire, two-strand,

ed for drip irrigation of plants and d from UV-light-stabilized nylon-

available products that may be the following:

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PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine areas to receive plants, with Installer present, for compliance with requirements and conditions affecting installation and performance of the Work.
 - 1. Verify that no foreign or deleterious material or liquid such as paint, paint washout, concrete slurry, concrete layers or chunks, cement, plaster, oils, gasoline, diesel fuel, paint thinner, turpentine, tar, roofing compound, or acid has been deposited in soil within a planting area.
 - 2. Verify that plants and vehicles loaded with plants can travel to planting locations with adequate overhead clearance.
 - 3. Suspend planting operations during periods of excessive soil moisture until the moisture content reaches acceptable levels to attain the required results.
 - 4. Uniformly moisten excessively dry soil that is not workable or which is dusty.

- 3.6 TREE, SHRUB, AND VINE PRUNING
 - A. Remove only dead, dying, or broken branches. Do not prune for shape.
 - B. Prune, thin, and shape trees, shrubs, and vines as directed by Architect.
 - C. Prune, thin, and shape trees, shrubs, and vines according to standard professional horticultural and arboricultural practices. Unless otherwise indicated by Architect, do not cut tree leaders; remove only injured, dying, or dead branches from trees and shrubs; and prune to retain natural character.
 - D. Do not apply pruning paint to wounds.

3.7 TREE STABILIZATION

- A. Trunk Stabilization by Upright Staking and Tying: Install trunk stabilization as follows unless otherwise indicated:
 - Upright Staking and Tying: Stake trees of 2- through 5-inch (50- through 125-mm) caliper. Stake trees of less than 2-inch (50-mm) caliper only as required to prevent wind tip out. Use a minimum of two stakes of length required to penetrate at least 18 inches (450 mm) below bottom of backfilled excavation and to extend to the dimension indicated on Drawings above grade. Set vertical stakes and space to avoid penetrating root balls or root masses.
 - Upright Staking and Tying: Stake trees with two stakes for trees up to 12 feet (3.6 m) high and 2-1/2 inches (63 mm) or less in caliper; three stakes for trees less than 14 feet (4.2 m) high and up to 4 inches (100 mm) in caliper. Space stakes equally around trees.
 - 3. Support trees with bands of flexible ties at contact points with tree trunk. Allow enough slack to avoid rigid restraint of tree.
 - 4. Support trees with two strands of tie wire, connected to the brass grommets of tree-tie webbing at contact points with tree trunk. Allow enough slack to avoid rigid restraint of tree.

3.8 GROUND COVER AND PLANT PLANTING

- A. Set out and space ground cover and plants other than trees, shrubs, and vines as indicated on Drawings in even rows with triangular spacing.
- B. Use planting soil for backfill.
- C. Dig holes large enough to allow spreading of roots.
- D. For rooted cutting plants supplied in flats, plant each in a manner that minimally disturbs the root system but to a depth not less than two nodes.
- E. Work soil around roots to eliminate air pockets and leave a slight saucer indentation around plants to hold water.
- F. Water thoroughly after planting, taking care not to cover plant crowns with wet soil.

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